

PROCEEDING OF A ONE DAY NATIONAL SEMINAR ON ECONOMIC GROWTH AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT - EMERGING TRENDS IN INDIA

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INNOVATIVE FINANCING MECHANISM FOR SUSTAINABILITY

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Abstract

The transition to a sustainable global economy requires significant financial resources that far exceed the capacity of traditional funding models. Innovative financing mechanisms have emerged as critical tools for mobilizing capital, enhancing investment efficiency, and mitigating risk in sustainability-focused projects. Key approaches include green bonds, sustainability-linked loans, and carbon pricing, which incentivize environmentally responsible behavior and provide financial rewards for achieving sustainable outcomes. Blended finance leverages public and private capital to drive investments in high-risk sectors, while impact investing prioritizes measurable social and environmental benefits alongside financial returns. Tools like pay-for-performance models, crowd funding, and technology-driven solutions such as block chain enhance access, transparency, and accountability in green financing. Collectively, these mechanisms foster collaboration among stakeholders, align financial flows with sustainable development goals (SDGs), and enable the systemic shifts needed for a resilient and equitable future.

Keywords: How Innovative financing supports Sustainability?- Tools- Impact -advantages-disadvantages

Introduction

The global pursuit of sustainable development demands substantial investments in renewable energy, climate resilience, biodiversity conservation, and social equity. However, traditional financing approaches, reliant on public funding and conventional capital markets, are insufficient to meet the scale and urgency of the challenge. To bridge the financing gap, innovative financing mechanisms have emerged, integrating creative approaches to resource mobilization, risk management, and investment structuring. These mechanisms attract private sector engagement, unlock new capital flows, and align financial incentives with sustainability outcomes. Innovative tools such as green bonds, carbon pricing, and blended finance play pivotal roles in directing funds toward sustainable infrastructure, low-carbon technologies, and conservation efforts. Impact investing and performance-based financing tie financial returns to social and environmental impact, fostering accountability and effectiveness. Additionally, advances in digital finance and fintech enable greater transparency and inclusivity in sustainable finance. By leveraging these mechanisms, stakeholders across the public, private, and philanthropic sectors can collaboratively accelerate the transition to a green economy, driving long-term environmental, social, and