



13. a) Describe cytoplasmic inheritance.  
(OR)  
b) Interpret sex determination in plants.
14. a) Describe Lac Operon concept.  
(OR)  
b) List the characteristics of genetic code.
15. a) Mention about mutation and list the causes of mutation.  
(OR)  
b) Explain polyploidy and its significance.

**SECTION - C****(4 X 10 = 40 MARKS)****ANSWER ANY FOUR OUT OF SIX QUESTIONS.****(16<sup>th</sup> QUESTION IS COMPULSORY AND ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS .  
(FROM Qn. No : 17 to 21) (K4 (Or) K5).**

16. Analyze the law of dominance.
17. Enumerate Di-hybrid cross with neat checkerboard.
18. Justify interaction of genes with an example.
19. Describe Linkage and crossing over with neat diagram.
20. Give an account of Mc - Cleod and Mc Carty experiment.
21. Discuss the theories of Evolution.

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