

( NO. OF PAGES: 2 )

(FOR THE CANDIDATES ADMITTED

23UEO616

DURING THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2023-2024 ONLY)

REG.NO. :

**N.G.M.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) : POLLACHI**  
**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS : MAY 2026**

**B.A ECONOMICS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 75**

**SEMESTER: VI**

**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**PART - III**  
**ECONOMICS OF TRANSPORT**

**SECTION - A (10 X 1 = 10 MARKS)**

**ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.**

1. Road Transport uses roads and highways for \_\_\_\_\_  
a) cars b) buses c) trucks d) all the above
2. Railways require huge capital for construction of \_\_\_\_\_  
a) tracks b) stations c) engines d) all the above
3. a) Taxes are imposed to \_\_\_\_\_  
a) regulate transport b) generate revenue c) Both a and b d) none of the above
4. Overseas (International) Shipping Transport between different \_\_\_\_\_  
a) countries b) state c) regional d) area
5. Commodity Rates are Fixed rates for specific commodities like \_\_\_\_\_  
a) coal b) cement c) food grains d) all the above

**ANSWER THE FOLLOWING IN ONE (OR) TWO SENTENCES**

6. What is Transport?
7. What is Railway Budget?
8. Define Fare.
9. State the meaning of Civil Aviation.
10. What is the main source of Airport Revenue?

**SECTION – B (5 X 5 = 25) MARKS)**

**ANSWER EITHER (a) OR (b) IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. (K3)**

11. a) What is the significance of Transport Economic?  
(OR)  
b) Mention the various social and political effects of Transport  
(OR)
12. a) State the features of Railway Undertakings  
(OR)  
b) Mention about the Indian Railway Before and After 1951
13. a) What are the nature and significance of Road Transport?  
(OR)  
b) Write down the development of roads in India.

**ETHICAL PAPER**

**(CONTD..2)**

14. a) Explain the nature and significance of Water Transport .  
(OR)  
b) Note down the classification of Water Transport.
15. a)What are the fixation of rates and fares in Road Transport?  
(OR)  
b) Make a note on Railway rates and fares.

**SECTION – C**

**(5 X 8 = 40) MARKS)**

**ANSWER EITHER (a) OR (b) IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.(K4 (Or) K5)**

16. a) Explain the role of transport in Economic Development.  
(OR)  
b)Analyse the classification of Transport.
17. a)Asses the Classification of Goods.  
(OR)  
b) Explain the problems Facing Indian Railway.
18. a) Narrate the taxation of Motor Transport in India.  
(OR)  
b) Examine current problems in Road Transport.
19. a) Enumerate the current problem of Indian Shipping.  
(OR)  
b)Explain the recent development in Civil Aviation.
20. a) Describe the source of Airport Revenue and Expenses.  
(OR)  
b) Explain the source of Port Revenue and Expenses.

\*\*\*\*\*