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**(FOR THE CANDIDATES ADMITTED
DURING THE ACADEMIC YEAR 20 22 ONLY)**

SUB CODE **22UEO616**
REG.NO. : **_____**

N.G.M.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS): POLLACHI

END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS: MAY 2025

COURSE NAME: BA ECONOMICS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 50

SEMESTER: VI

TIME: 3 HOURS

SKILL ENHANCED COURSE:

22UEO616 – ECONOMICS OF TRANSPORT

SECTION – A

(10 X 1 = 10 MARKS)

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

1) Which of the following is NOT a classification of transport?

- a) Road Transport
- b) Railway Transport
- c) Air Transport
- d) Industrial Transport

2) What is the primary purpose of the Railway Budget in India?

- a) To allocate funds for railway development
- b) To control private transport services
- c) To determine road transport tax
- d) To regulate fuel prices

3) How is road transport in India taxed?

- a) Only through tolls
- b) Through fuel taxes, tolls, and vehicle registration fees
- c) Through railway fares
- d) Through air travel levies

4) Which government body is responsible for regulating civil aviation in India?

- a) Indian Ports Authority
- b) Railway Board
- c) Directorate General of Civil Aviation
- d) Indian Maritime Organization

5) How are road transport fares primarily fixed?

- a) By private companies only
- b) Based on fuel prices, distance, and vehicle type
- c) Fixed by international organizations
- d) Same across all states in India

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING IN ONE (OR) TWO SENTENCES

- 6) Define the transport.
- 7) Identify the classification of railway goods transport.
- 8) What is the significance of road transport in India?
- 9) Definition of water transport.
- 10) How does airport revenue generation work?

SECTION – B**(5 X 3 = 15 MARKS)****ANSWER EITHER (a) OR (b) IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.**

11. a) Mention the economic effects of transport.

(OR)

b) Classify different modes of transport.

12. a) What are the classifications of goods in railway transport?

(OR)

b) List the main components of the Railway Budget in India.

13. a) Define road transport and its significance.

(OR)

b) Write a short note on road taxation in India.

14. a) How is port development important for India?

(OR)

b) Identify the Significance of water transport.

15. a) Indicate the factors determine road transport fares.

(OR)

b) Clarify the major sources of airport revenue.

SECTION – C**(5 X 5 = 25 MARKS)****ANSWER EITHER (a) OR (b) IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.**

16. a) Discuss the significance of transport in modern society.

(OR)

b) Explain the classification of transport with suitable examples.

17. a) Describe the major changes in Indian Railways after 1951.

(OR)

b) What are the major challenges faced by Indian Railways today? Explain it.

18. a) Differentiate the rural and urban transport in India.

(OR)

b) Analyze the current problems in India's road transport system.

19. a) Elaborate the classification of water transport in international trade.

(OR)

b) Examine the recent advancements in civil aviation in India.

20. a) Elucidate the factors affecting railway fares in India..

(OR)

b) Compare the revenue and expense structures of airports in India.
