

N.G.M.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS): POLLACHI

END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS: MAY – 2023

B.Sc. – CHEMISTRY

MAXIMUM MARKS: 70

IV SEMESTER

TIME: 3 HOURS

PART – III

INORGANIC, ORGANIC AND PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

SECTION - A (10 X 1 = 10 MARKS)

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS.

(K1)

1. Zinc and mercury do not show variable valency like d-block elements because of _____.
a) Cu^+ b) Co^{2+} c) Ni^{2+} d) Fe^{2+}
2. On heating aqueous solution of Benzene diazonium chloride, which of the following is formed?
a) Benzene b) Chlorobenzene c) Phenol d) Aniline
3. What is the correct name for a molecule that has two Amino groups in opposing (para) locations around a benzene ring?
a) Benzenediamine b) Benzene-1, 4-diamine
c) p-Aminoaniline d) 4-Aminobenzenamine
4. The change of phase from liquid to vapour is _____.
a) Condensation b) Evaporation c) Sublimation d) None of these
5. Radioactive has an unstable nucleus and undergoes radioactive decay _____.
a) Isotope b) Atom c) Radioisotope d) None of these

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING IN ONE (OR) TWO SENTENCES.

(K2)

6. Which elements are called f-block elements?
7. Write the natural sources of nitro compounds?
8. Why are they called Stereoisomerism?
9. Define Gibbs-Phase rule.
10. List any four magic numbers.

SECTION – B**(5 X 4 = 20 MARKS)****ANSWER EITHER (a) OR (b) IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.****(K3)**

11. a) Explain the trend in atomic size of 3d series of transition elements with the reason.

(OR)

- b) On the basis of Lanthanide contraction, explain the following

- i) Nature of bonding in Lu_2O_3 and La_2O_3
- ii) Stability of the complexes of lanthanides.

12. a) Write the preparation of phenol from cumene.

(OR)

- b) What is the product when $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$ reacts with HNO_2 ?

13. a) Distinguish between conformation and configuration with example

(OR)

- b) Explain geometrical isomerism

14. a) Construct and explain about the phase diagram of Sulphur system.

(OR)

- b) Derive thermodynamically the Gibb's phase rule

15. a) Discuss the significance of radioactive half-life period.

(OR)

- b) Compare the nuclear fission and fusion.

SECTION – C**(4 X 10 = 40 MARKS)****ANSWER ANY FOUR OUT OF SIX QUESTIONS****(16th QUESTION IS COMPULSORY AND ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (FROM Qn. No: 17 to 21))****(K4 (Or) K5)**

16. Describe lanthanide and actinides.
17. Explain the method of extraction of Uranium from Pitch Blende.
18. Elaborate the Conformational analysis of n- Butane.
19. Outline the Meta and Para nitrobenzene.
20. Construct the KI- H_2O system.
21. Analyze how a nuclear reactor works?
